

# Annual Report to Congress On Direct Commercial Sales Authorizations to Foreign Countries and International Organizations for Fiscal Year 2022 as required by Section 655 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, as Amended

#### Overview

This report documents defense articles and defense services licensed for permanent export under Section 38 of the Arms Export Control Act (AECA), 22 U.S.C. 2778, to each foreign country and international organization during fiscal year (FY) 2022, in response to the requirements in Section 655(b)(3) of the Foreign Assistance Act (FAA) of 1961, as amended. The Department of Defense will report International Military Education and Training activities separately.

The report specifies the aggregate dollar value and quantity of defense articles, and defense services, authorized to each foreign country and international organization during the fiscal year, as well as data on the actual shipments of those licensed transactions. The actual-shipment data shows the total dollar value of all shipments that were authorized and exported during the fiscal year to each destination. Authorizations in this report are categorized based on the destination country.

Authorizations applicable to multiple countries in the appendix are included under the designation "Various." Documentation for shipping purposes requires a definitive destination be declared. Accordingly, actual shipments for those articles approved under the designation "Various" are attributed to the country listed on the shipping documentation.

The reported value of authorizations for defense articles and defense services does not correlate precisely to the value of articles actually transferred during the reporting period. The reasons for this are as follows: Most licenses issued for defense articles are valid for four years and may be used throughout the four years to execute authorized transactions. Similarly, manufacturing license and technical assistance agreements cover a wide range of programmatic activities for multi-year periods (generally exceeding the four-year validity period of defense-article export licenses). Export authorizations furnished in FY 2022 also include certain activities occurring in prior years, because the scope of the Department's regulatory authority over such agreements continues for as long as these multi-year agreements remain in effect.

In accordance with subsection (c) of Section 655, this report is also being made available to the public on the internet through the Department of State, Directorate of Defense Trade Controls (DDTC), at <a href="https://www.pmddtc.state.gov">www.pmddtc.state.gov</a>.

The categories of the U.S. Munitions List (USML) used throughout this report are as listed below. A full list of the USML can be found at 22 CFR 121.1, available at the following website: <a href="https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-22/section-121.1">https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-22/section-121.1</a>.

# **USML Categories Reported for FY 2022**

Category I	Firearms and Related Article
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Category II Guns and Armament

Category III Ammunition and Ordnance

Category IV Launch Vehicles, Guided Missiles, Ballistic

Missiles, Rockets, Torpedoes, Bombs, and

Mines

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Category V Explosives and Energetic Materials,

Propellants, Incendiary Agents, and Their

Constituents

Category VI Surface Vessels of War and Special Naval

Equipment

Category VII Ground Vehicles

Category VIII Aircraft and Related Articles

Category IX Military Training Equipment and Training

Category X Personal Protective Equipment

Category XI Military Electronics

Category XII Fire Control, Laser, Imaging, and Guidance

Equipment

Category XIII Materials and Miscellaneous Articles

Category XIV Toxicological Agents, Including Chemical

Agents, Biological Agents, and Associated

Equipment

Category XV Spacecraft and Related Articles

Category XVI Nuclear Weapons Related Articles

Category XVII Classified Articles, Technical Data, and Defense

Services Not Otherwise Enumerated

Category XVIII Directed Energy Weapons

Category XIX Gas Turbine Engines and Associated

Equipment

Category XX Submersible Vessels and Related Articles

Category XXI Articles, Technical Data, and Defense Services

Not Otherwise Enumerated

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